

Ideal Gas Relations

Variable Specific Heats

$$u_2 - u_1 = \int_1^2 c_v dT$$

$$h_2 - h_1 = \int_1^2 c_P dT$$

$$s_2 - s_1 = \int_1^2 c_v \frac{dT}{T} + R \ln \frac{v_2}{v_1}$$

$$s_2 - s_1 = \int_1^2 c_P \frac{dT}{T} + R \ln \frac{P_2}{P_1}$$

Incompressible Fluid or Solid Relations

$v = \text{constant}$ and $c_P = c_v = c$.

Variable Specific Heats

$$u_2 - u_1 = \int_1^2 c dT$$

$$h_2 - h_1 = \int_1^2 c dT + v(P_2 - P_1)$$

$$s_2 - s_1 = \int_1^2 c \frac{dT}{T}$$