

## Control Volume Forms of the General Conservation Equations

### Continuity Equation

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left( \int_{CV} \rho dV \right) = \sum_{\text{in}} \dot{m} - \sum_{\text{out}} \dot{m}$$

### First Law of Thermodynamics

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left( \int_{CV} e \rho dV \right) = \sum_{\text{in}} \int_{A_{\text{in}}} (e + Pv) d\dot{m} - \sum_{\text{out}} \int_{A_{\text{out}}} (e + Pv) d\dot{m} + \dot{Q}_{CV} + \dot{W}_{CV}$$

### Second Law of Thermodynamics

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left( \int_{CV} s \rho dV \right) - \sum_{\text{in}} \int_{A_{\text{in}}} s d\dot{m} + \sum_{\text{out}} \int_{A_{\text{out}}} s d\dot{m} - \sum_i \left( \frac{\dot{Q}_i}{T_i} \right)_{CV} = \mathcal{P}_s \geq 0$$